December 7, 2017

Hon. Ajit Pai Federal Communications Commission 445 12th Street, Southwest Washington, D.C. 20554

Dear Chairman Pai:

We are more than 30 advocates for press freedom, journalism, free expression and open government, united in our opposition to your planned repeal of the Federal Communications Commission's successful open-internet rules.

We understand that you plan to vote on this repeal on Dec. 14. We urge you to reconsider your plans and cancel that vote. You must not abandon Net Neutrality, nor abandon in the process the agency's congressional mandate to prevent unreasonable discrimination by the broadband providers that carry the internet traffic of everyone in this country.

In 2014, groups and organizations like ours wrote to your predecessors at the agency. We called on them to protect online free-speech rights by grounding open-internet rules in the FCC's clear authority under Title II of the Communications Act. The FCC did just that in February 2015, preserving the open character of this essential communications infrastructure. The federal courts have upheld those rules twice since then.

This was a tremendous victory for free speech and freedom of the press. The open internet is today our main conduit for expression and information. It is our library, our printing press, our delivery truck and our town square. Journalists, academics, governments and local communities depend on it to connect, communicate and collaborate every day. And as old models for news and information evolve or decline, the internet presents opportunities for new and independent media outlets to emerge.

Your plans could change all of that. Letting broadband providers block, throttle or discriminate against online content, services and applications gives them tremendous power. Allowing them to relegate disfavored speakers and content to slow lanes while prioritizing the viewpoints of those who are willing or able to pay more would change the open character of the networks we rely on to communicate, cover the news and tell our stories.

Your proposal would give entrenched media, cable and telecom companies like AT&T, Comcast, and Verizon life-and-death control over the voices and businesses of independent news gatherers. It would give them unfettered power over our viewers and readers, potentially blocking not just what people can see on any single website or powerful online platform, but what they can find anywhere

online. This would have a chilling effect on our rights and our ability to access, report and share information free of gatekeeper control by those large broadband providers.

Contrary to the arguments you have presented, the current rules pose no threat to innovation and investment. Research citing broadband providers' own financial disclosures makes it clear that these companies are still investing in better and faster networks, undeterred by either the rules or the legal framework you intend to discard.

You have suggested that broadband-provider transparency and promises alone will fill this vacuum. But we can't rely on or expect private entities to behave. These companies want to privilege certain speakers over others to increase the return to their shareholders. They have no interest in serving the public.

From the beginning of our nation, U.S. laws and leaders have protected the right to free expression and dissemination of information over public and private networks alike. They have acknowledged the fundamental need for our speech to be delivered without discrimination. Freedom of the press was not simply the freedom to print, but also the freedom to distribute speech across the country through the postal service. Our ability to use that network (and its successors) is central to our ability to self-govern.

To preserve the open internet as a vibrant space for press freedom and freedom of information, the FCC must continue to follow the law set out in Title II of the Communications Act. It must continue to treat broadband internet access services as telecommunications services, subject to longstanding prohibitions against discrimination and blocking. And it must not move ahead with its dangerous plan to remove any semblance of the open-internet rules grounded in that law.

Signed,

Faiz Shakir American Civil Liberties Union

Jason Zaragoza Association of Alternative Newsmedia

Steven Renderos Center for Media Justice

Brandi Collins-Dexter Color Of Change

Sue Udry Defending Rights and Dissent **Janine Jackson** Fairness & Accuracy In Reporting

Craig Aaron Free Press

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Rory O'Connor Globalvision, Inc.

Dylan Smith Local Independent Online News Publishers (LION)

Tracy Rosenberg Media Alliance

Jo Ellen Kaiser Media Consortium

Bryan Mercer Media Mobilizing Project

Christopher Finan National Coalition Against Censorship

Alex Nogales National Hispanic Media Coalition

Loris Taylor Native Public Media

Art Neill New Media Rights

Irving Washington Online News Association

David Moore Participatory Politics Foundation Suzanne Nossel PEN America

Margaux Ewen Reporters Without Borders

Andrew Rasiej Personal Democracy Forum Civic Hall New York Tech Alliance

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